Mapping COVID-19 Codes: ICD-10-CA to WHO's Base ICD-10

Update

Change in direction: The word "lab" (in the context of COVID-19 testing) has been removed from all directive statements and notes in the <u>Canadian Coding Standards for Version 2022 ICD-10-CA</u> and CCI — Addendum: Pandemics and Epidemics (COVID-19).

This job aid has been updated to align with this change in direction. The information in this job aid applies to discharges on or after April 1, 2023.

The purpose of this job-aid is to assist with data reporting, analysis and international comparison. It provides information about mapping codes in version 2022 of the ICD-10-CA (*International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems, 10th Revision, Canada*) to codes in version 2019 of the World Health Organization's (WHO's) base ICD-10 (*International Classification of Diseases 10th Revision*), along with code titles for COVID-19.

WHO developed and released new codes for COVID-19; for technical reasons, the codes were not available in the ICD-10-CA. Canada, and other countries in this situation, were permitted by WHO to use the U emergency codes available in their classification systems. In Canada, COVID-19 conditions are classified to the U07 emergency codes. The concepts are identical, and the Canadian ICD-10-CA codes are mapped to the WHO base ICD-10 codes to maintain international comparability.

Note: ICD-10-CA is used in Canada for data submission to the Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI) and reporting to meet Canadian morbidity data needs. Statistics Canada uses the base ICD-10 for national death data for Canadian Vital Statistics and should be contacted about questions related to mortality coding.

Table: COVID-19 codes: ICD-10-CA mapped to ICD-10

COVID-19 resources





Table COVID-19 codes: ICD-10-CA mapped to ICD-10

ICD-10-CA code v2022	CIHI release date	ICD-10 code v2019
U07.1 COVID-19, virus identified	February 24, 2020	U07.1 COVID-19, virus identified
 Assign U07.1 (mandatory) for COVID-19 that is confirmed by a positive COVID-19 test result, or when the physician or primary care provider or infection control staff documented a positive COVID-19 test result. 		
 Assign additional code(s) (mandatory) to identify any specific manifestations of COVID-19. 		
Note: Change in direction, effective April 1, 2023 — U07.1 COVID-19, virus identified is assigned when COVID-19 is confirmed by a COVID-19 test result. A COVID-19 test may include a polymerase chain reaction (PCR) test, a rapid antigen test (RAT) or a point-of-care molecular test (POCT). Prior to April 1, 2023, U07.1 was assigned only when COVID-19 was confirmed by a COVID-19 lab test.		
U07.2 COVID-19, virus not identified	March 26, 2020	U07.2 COVID-19, virus not identified
 Assign U07.2 (mandatory) for suspected COVID-19. That is, COVID-19 is diagnosed, clinically or epidemiologically, and the COVID-19 test results are inconclusive or not available, or COVID-19 testing is not performed. 		
 Assign additional code(s) (mandatory) to identify any specific manifestations of COVID-19. 		
U07.3 Multisystem inflammatory syndrome associated with COVID-19	October 14, 2020	U10.9 Multisystem inflammatory syndrome
• Assign U07.3 (mandatory) when the patient is diagnosed with MIS associated with COVID-19.		associated with COVID-19, unspecified
U07.4 Post COVID-19 condition	November 12, 2020	U09.9 Post COVID-19 condition, unspecified
 Assign U07.4 (mandatory) when the physician or primary care provider documented the patient as having a condition that's related to or associated with a past COVID-19 infection (i.e., resolved acute COVID-19 infection). 		
 Assign (mandatory) additional code(s) for the specific condition(s) or symptom(s). 		
 Apply prefix 7 (mandatory) to the ICD-10-CA code(s) that identify each specific post COVID-19 condition or symptom. 		
U07.5 Personal history of COVID-19	November 12, 2020	U08.9 Personal history
 Assign U07.5 (mandatory) when the documentation indicates that the patient has a history (confirmed or suspected) of COVID-19. 		of COVID-19, unspecified
Note: Documentation indicating a history of COVID-19 is not limited to physician documentation.		



ICD-10-CA code v2022	CIHI release date	ICD-10 code v2019
U07.6 Need for immunization against COVID-19	March 8, 2021	U11.9 Need for immunization against COVID-19, unspecified
• NACRS* direction: Assign U07.6 (mandatory) when the sole purpose of the ambulatory care encounter is the administration of a COVID-19 vaccine.		
* National Ambulatory Care Reporting System.		
U07.7 COVID-19 vaccines causing adverse effects in therapeutic use	March 8, 2021	U12.9 COVID-19 vaccines causing adverse effects in therapeutic use, unspecified
 When the patient is diagnosed with an adverse reaction in therapeutic use due to the COVID-19 vaccine, assign U07.7 as an external cause code with an additional ICD-10-CA code(s) to identify the specific reaction. 		
Note: This code is an external cause code. This code would normally be located at the ICD-10-CA block Y40–Y59 Drugs, medicaments and biological substances causing adverse effects in therapeutic use.		

COVID-19 resources

WHO international standards related to COVID-19 codes

WHO ICD-10 Version 2019 (U00-U49)

<u>Canadian Coding Standards for Version 2022 ICD-10-CA and CCI — Addendum: Pandemics and Epidemics (COVID-19)</u>: This coding standard provides coding direction for all COVID-19 codes. It was updated in April 2023.

<u>COVID-19: Locating the ICD-10-CA/CCI Code</u>: This job aid includes a table with all COVID-19–related codes, code titles and coding instructions.



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