**Indicator**: Smoking


**Indicator Description**: Age-standardized prevalence rate of population age 18 and older who reported current cigarette smoking, either daily or occasionally (per 100)

**Rationale**: Smoking and exposure to second-hand smoke are recognized as major risk factors for lung cancer, respiratory diseases and other health problems. Smoking is an important and preventable cause of morbidity and death in Canada.\(^1\,2\)

**Data Source**: Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), Statistics Canada

**Income Disaggregator**: Self-reported adjusted household income from the CCHS

**Denominator Description**: CCHS respondents age 18 and older

**Exclusions**:
1. Non-response categories (“refusal,” “don’t know” and “not stated”)
2. Respondents from the 3 territories (as income quintile data is unavailable)

**Numerator Description**: CCHS respondents age 18 and older who reported current smoking, either daily or occasionally

**Method of Age-Standardization**: Direct age-standardization to the Canada 2011 standard population

**Survey Weight**: Person level

**Age Groupings for Standardization**: 18–19; 20–24; 25–29; 30–34; 35–39; 40–44; 45–49; 50–54; 55–59; 60–64; 65–69; 70–74; 75–79; 80–84; 85–89; 90–94; 95–99; 100+

**Geographic Assignment**: Respondent’s province of residence according to postal code in the CCHS

**Geographic Coverage**: All 10 provinces (territories excluded)

**Interpretation**: Lower rates are desirable.

**Case Selection Criteria**: Respondents who reported current smoking, either daily or occasionally

Variable: SMK_202

**Specific Survey Question**: “At the present time, do you smoke cigarettes daily, occasionally or not at all?” (SMK_Q202)
Trends in Income-Related Health Inequalities in Canada: Indicator Definitions

**Indicator:** Smoking

**Percentage Missing Due to Income:**

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<td>Percentage Missing*</td>
<td>14.9</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>15.1</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>11.6</td>
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**Note**
* Percentage missing refers to the proportion of CCHS respondents who did not report income for this indicator and are therefore excluded from analyses based on self-reported adjusted household income quintiles.

**Data Source Description:**

*Canadian Community Health Survey:* The CCHS is a cross-sectional survey that collects information related to health status, health care utilization and health determinants for the community-dwelling Canadian population on an ongoing basis. The primary purpose of data collection is health surveillance and population health research. The CCHS target population is Canadians age 12 and older in all provinces and territories. Excluded from the sampling frame are individuals living on Indian reserves and Crown lands, institutional residents, full-time members of the Canadian Armed Forces and residents of certain remote regions (Région du Nunavik and Région des Terres-Cries-de-la-Baie-James). Altogether, these exclusions represent less than 3% of the target population.³

**Sample Size:** 130,000 (prior to 2007); 65,000 (2007 onward)

**References**

